

## Air quality monthly summary report – December 2013

Issued January 2014

### Introduction

One of the EPA's environmental goals is clean and healthy air. To support this goal the EPA conducts ambient air quality monitoring at locations around the state.

This report contains a summary of the previous month's air quality based on data from the EPA's monitoring network. This data, where applicable, is compared to the standards and goals set out in the National Environment Protection (Ambient Air Quality) Measure (NEPM).

Details on the NEPM, along with locations of monitoring stations and the parameters measured at each site can be found on the EPA [website](#):

To assist in interpreting the information provided the following formats have been implemented.

- Values represented in the graphs are the maximum concentration recorded for each day for the given averaging period. Concentrations that are larger than the maximum allowed in the standard are recorded as exceedences. Each parameter that is measured has a target goal of a maximum number of exceedences allowed, with the aim being to not breach the goal.
- Exceedence days in **BLACK** provide the total number of exceedence days for the year.
- Exceedence days in **RED** indicate an exceedence of the NEPM standard this current month.
- Exceedence days in **BOLD** indicate the total number of exceedence days for the year and indicate a breach of the NEPM goal. Bold can be either black or red and once a site has breached the goal all subsequent results for the year will be reported this way.

### 1 Adelaide region

Of the pollutants defined in the Air NEPM, pollution from fine particles and nitrogen dioxide are among the greatest challenges to managing air quality across metropolitan Adelaide, with the bulk of emissions coming from motor vehicles and domestic sources; significant contributions from industrial sources; and on occasions, from planned burning, bushfires and dust storms. They are also the primary focus of a National Plan for Clean Air, being developed by Australian governments between 2011 and 2014.

Fine particles are often a complex mixture of materials arising from many sources, but are generally grouped into two categories, called PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>, where the number gives an idea of the range of sizes of particles. Both are able to enter the lungs and are known to have health effects (see [glossary](#) for further information on the nature and effects of particles).

[Nitrogen dioxide](#) (NO<sub>2</sub>) mostly comes from combustion of fuels such as petrol, diesel or gas. Although it is generally found at concentrations below the national standard in Adelaide, recent Australian research suggests that it may still cause health effects in our communities (see [glossary](#) for further information).

While there is considerable variation in the mix of sources in different parts of the metropolitan area, air pollution knows no boundaries, so emissions in one area may well affect air quality in another. The impacts of emissions into our air depend heavily on the weather conditions on any day. For example, very still conditions over the city for several days allow pollutants to build up, leading at times to concentrations above the national standards. In contrast, very windy conditions across the State can raise dust into the air, resulting in exceedences of standards in Adelaide and regional population centres.

## 1.1 Southern Adelaide

Air quality in Southern Adelaide was generally good this month.

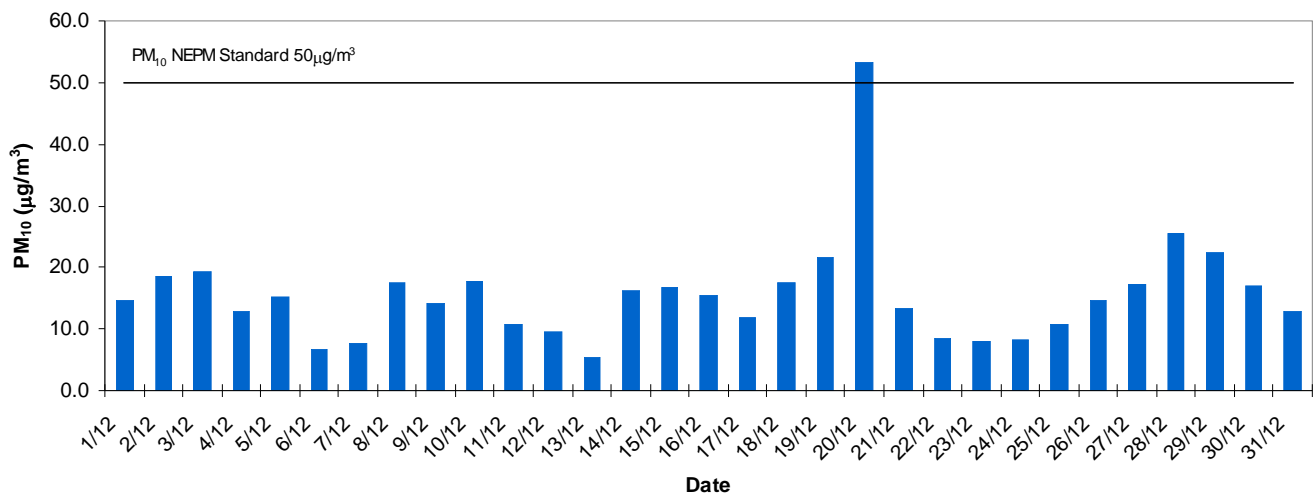
### 1.1.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on **1** occasion at Southern Adelaide this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Southern Adelaide: **1**

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

**Southern Adelaide Daily Average PM10 - December 2013**



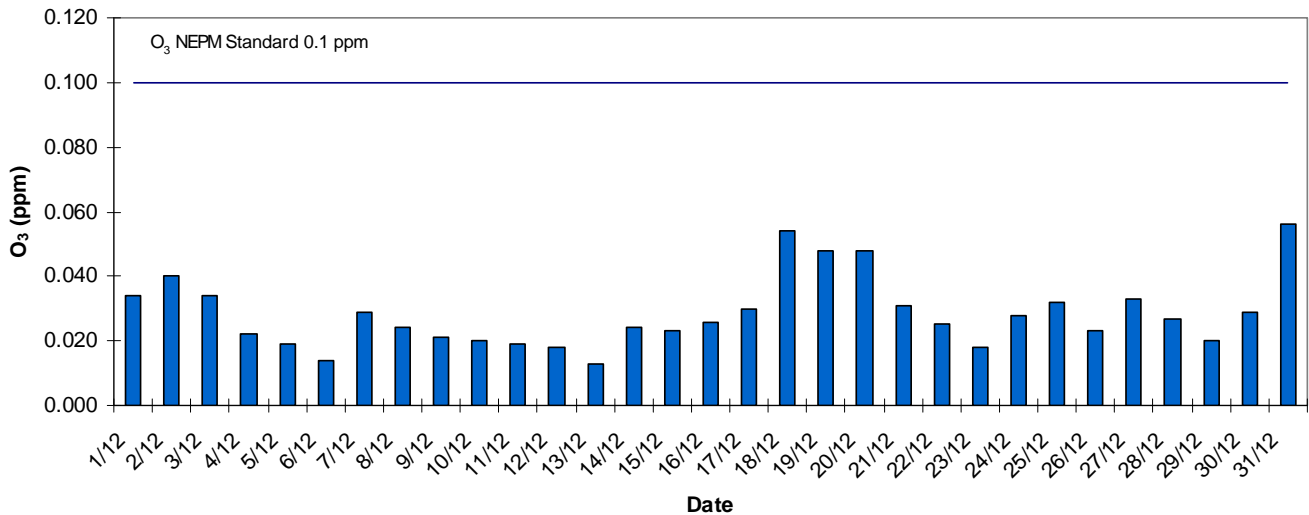
### 1.1.2 Ozone

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Southern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Southern Adelaide: **0**

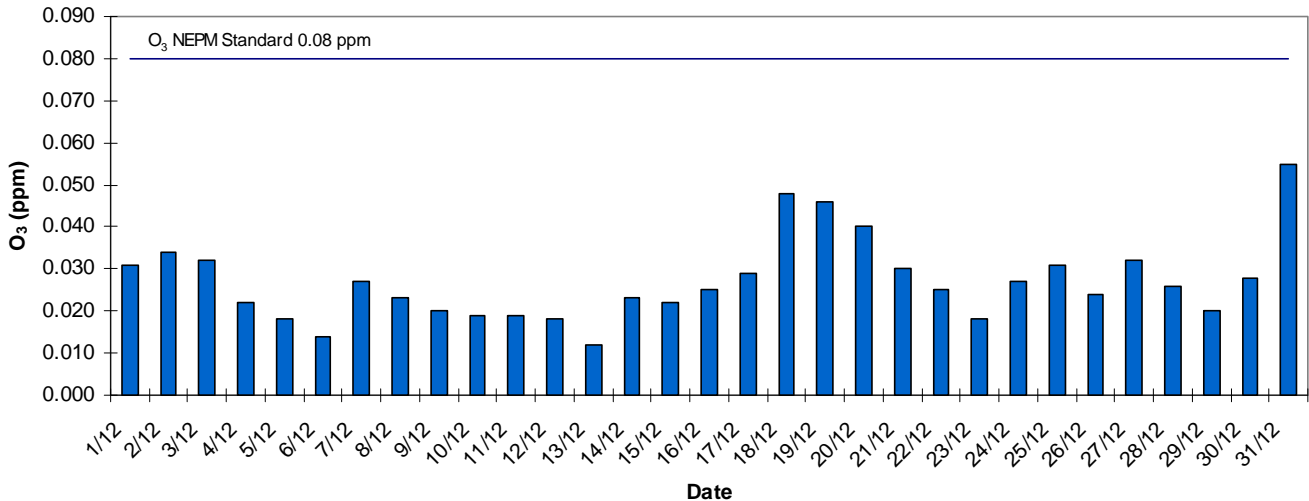
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### Southern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013



- The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Southern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Southern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

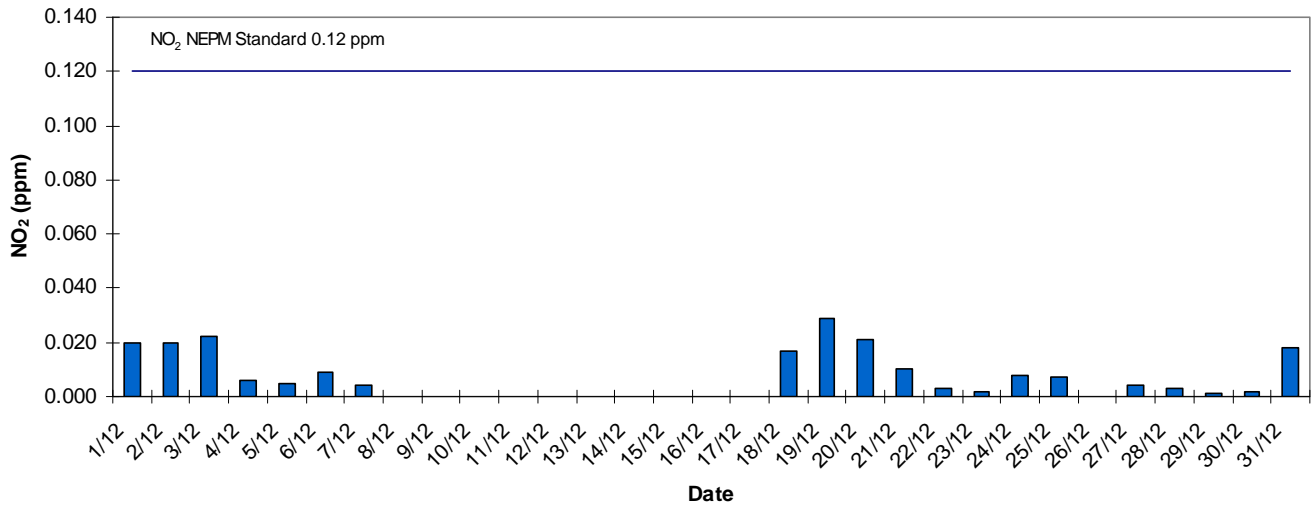
### Southern Adelaide 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013



#### 1.1.3 Nitrogen dioxide

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Southern Adelaide in this month. Instrument issues resulted in a loss of data during this month
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Southern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### Southern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO2 - December 2013



## 1.2 Northern Adelaide

Air quality in Northern Adelaide was generally good this month.

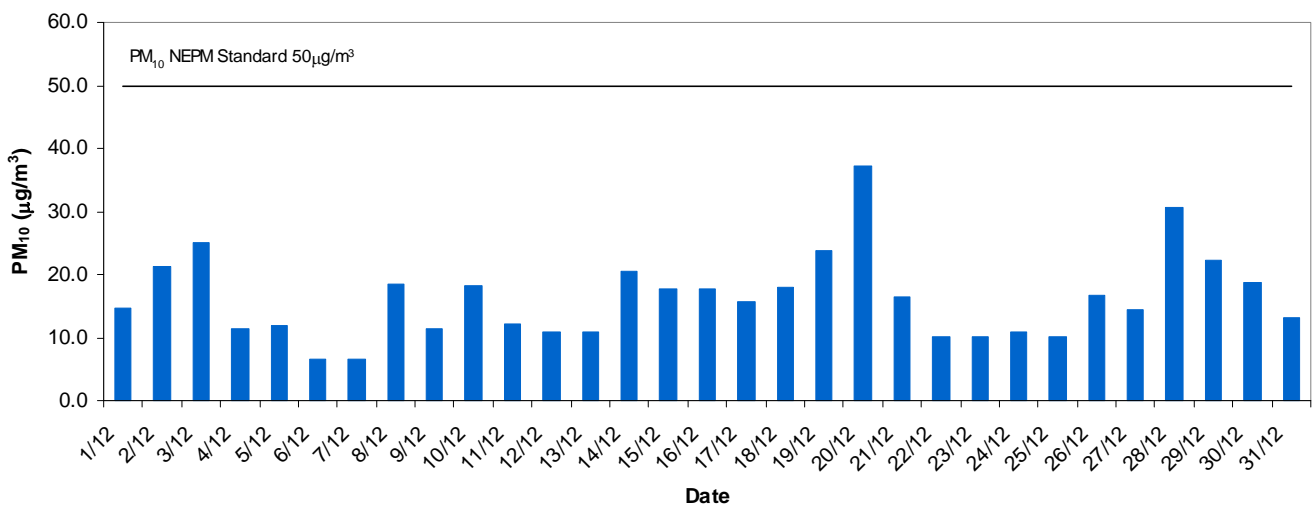
### 1.2.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24hr NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northern Adelaide this month
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Northern Adelaide: 1

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

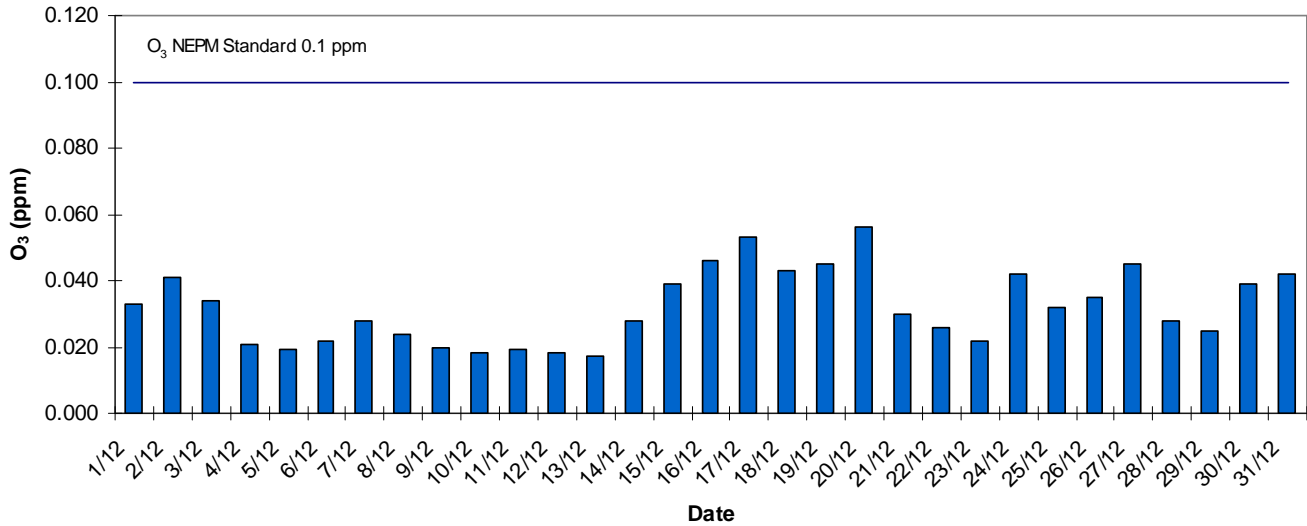
### Northern Adelaide Daily Average PM10 - December 2013



## 1.2.2 Ozone

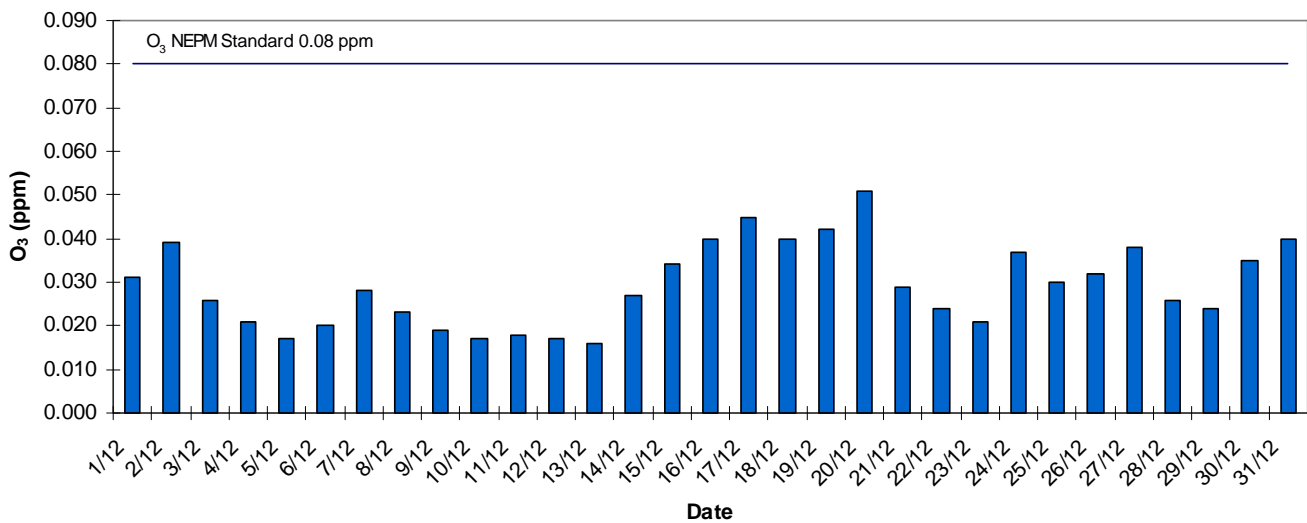
- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### Northern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013



- The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

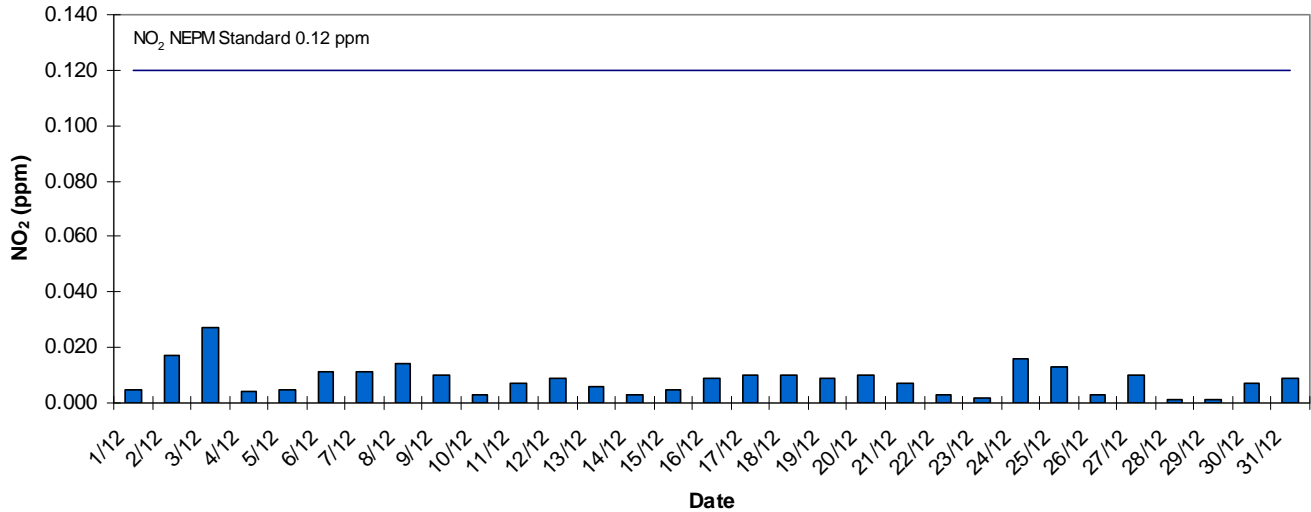
### Northern Adelaide 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013



### 1.2.3 Nitrogen dioxide

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

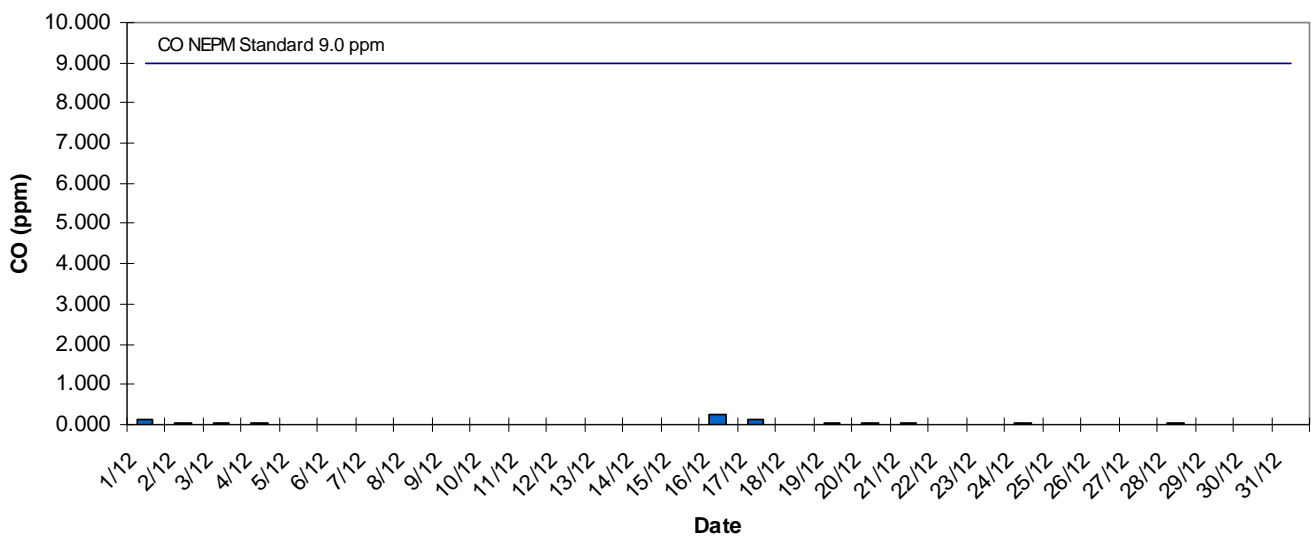
Northern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO<sub>2</sub> - December 2013



### 1.2.4 Carbon monoxide

- The 8-hour NEPM Standard for carbon monoxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

Northern Adelaide 8 Hr Daily Maxima CO - December 2013



### 1.3 Eastern Adelaide

Air quality in Eastern Adelaide was good this month.

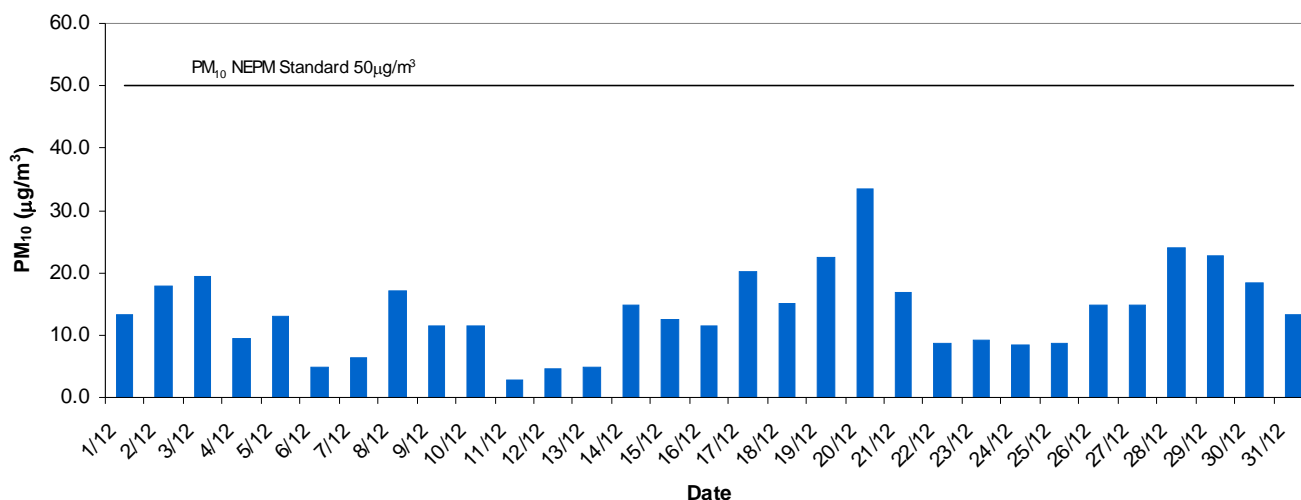
#### 1.3.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Eastern Adelaide this month
- NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Eastern Adelaide: 1

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

**Eastern Adelaide Daily Average PM10 - December 2013**



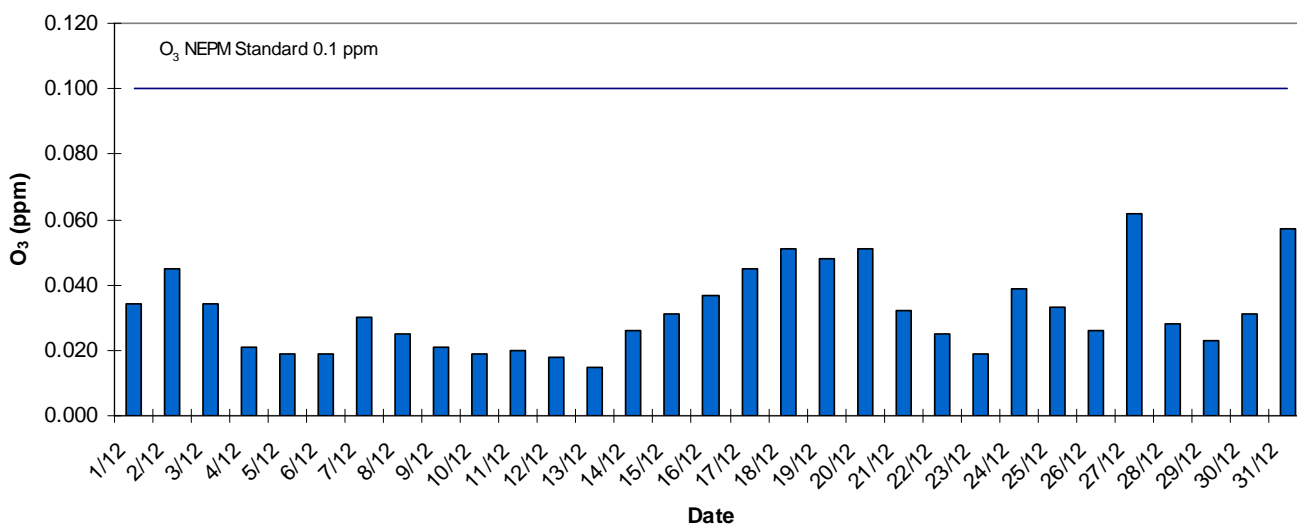
#### 1.3.2 Ozone

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Eastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Eastern Adelaide: 0

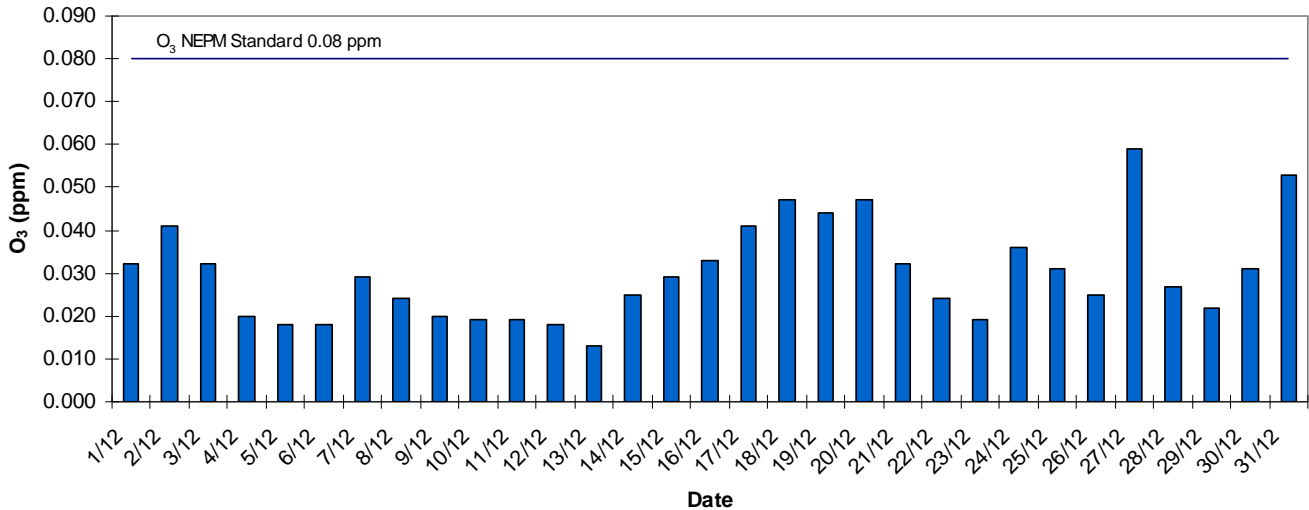
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

**Eastern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013**



- The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Eastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
 Eastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

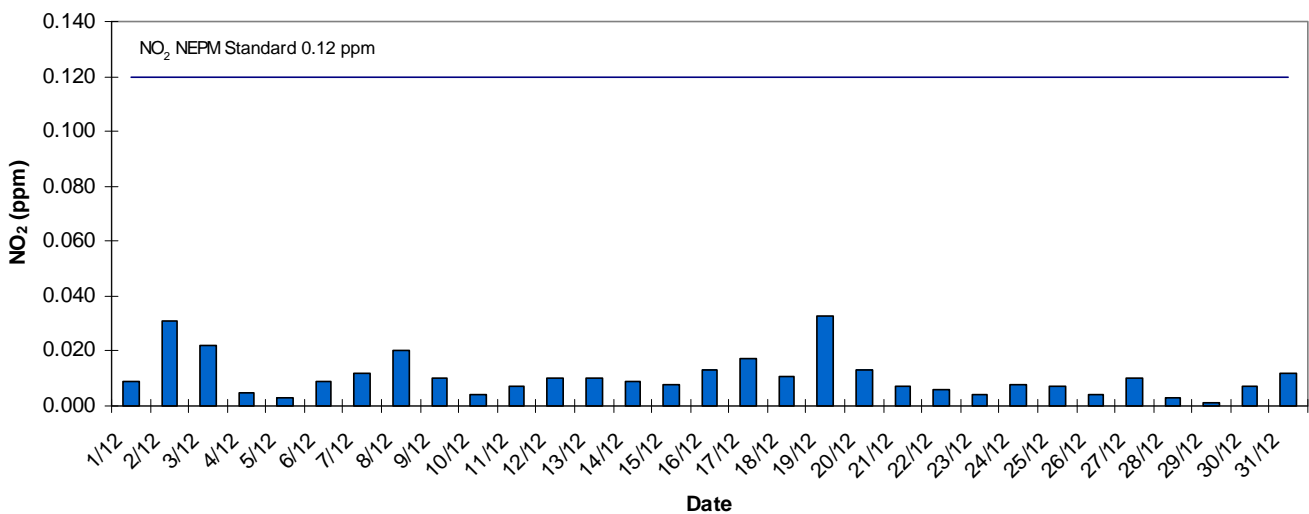
**Eastern Adelaide 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013**



**1.3.3 Nitrogen dioxide**

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Eastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
 Eastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

**Eastern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO2 - December 2013**



**1.4 Northwestern Adelaide**

A new site has been commissioned in the Northwestern region. As a result the original station has been renamed Le Fevre 1 with the new station named Le Fevre 2.



Air quality in Northwestern Adelaide was generally good this month.

## Le Fevre 1

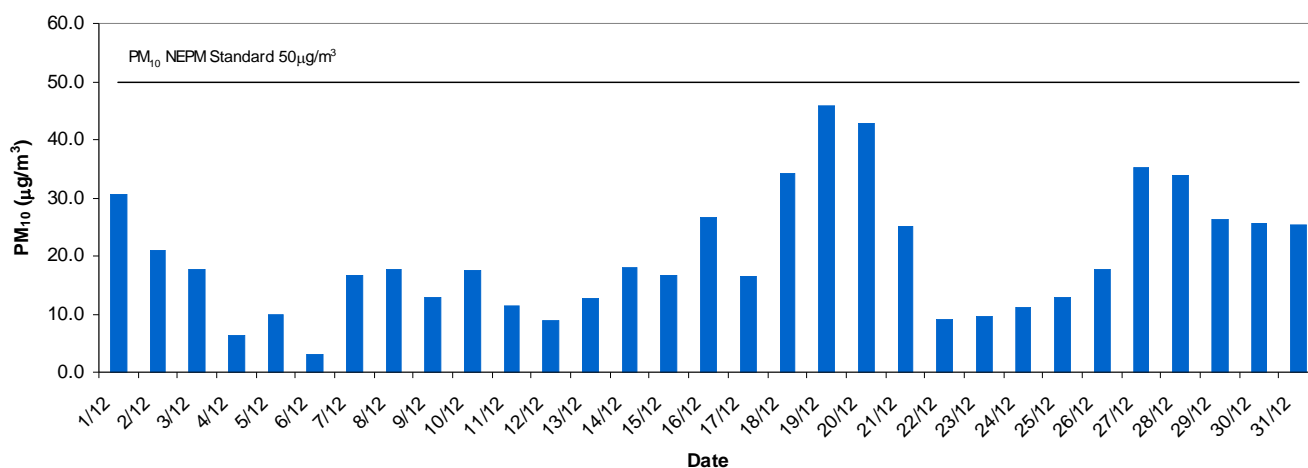
### 1.4.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 1 this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Le Fevre 1<sup>1</sup>: 2

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

Le Fevre 1 Daily Average PM10 - December 2013



## Le Fevre 2

### 1.4.2 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 1 occasion at Le Fevre 2 this month.

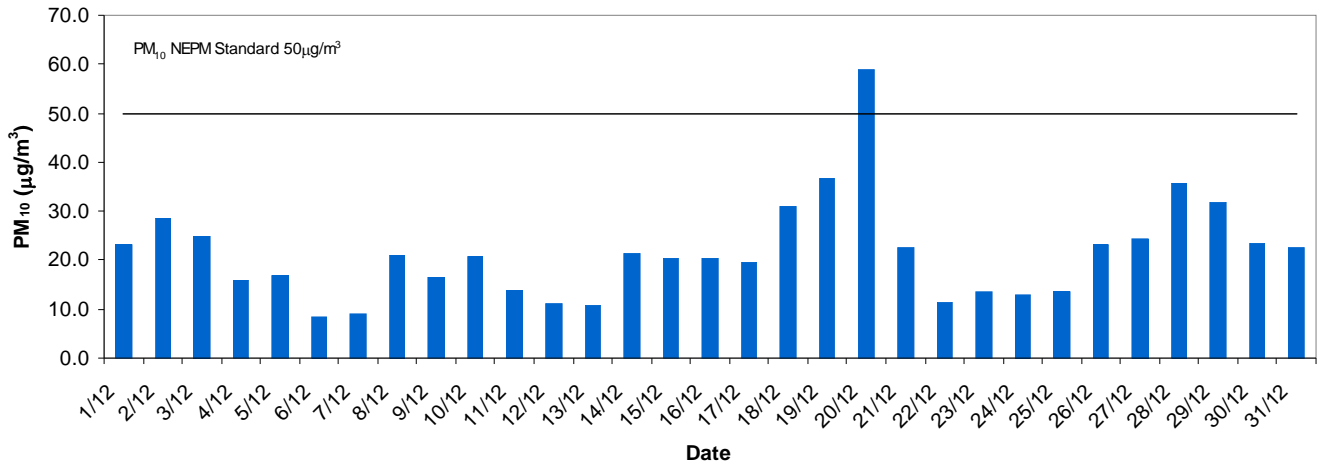
Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Le Fevre 2: 3

This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

<sup>1</sup> The number provided here is for information/comparison purposes only and does not contribute to the NEPM assessment of the air quality of the region.

**Le Fevre 2 Daily Average PM10 - December 2013**



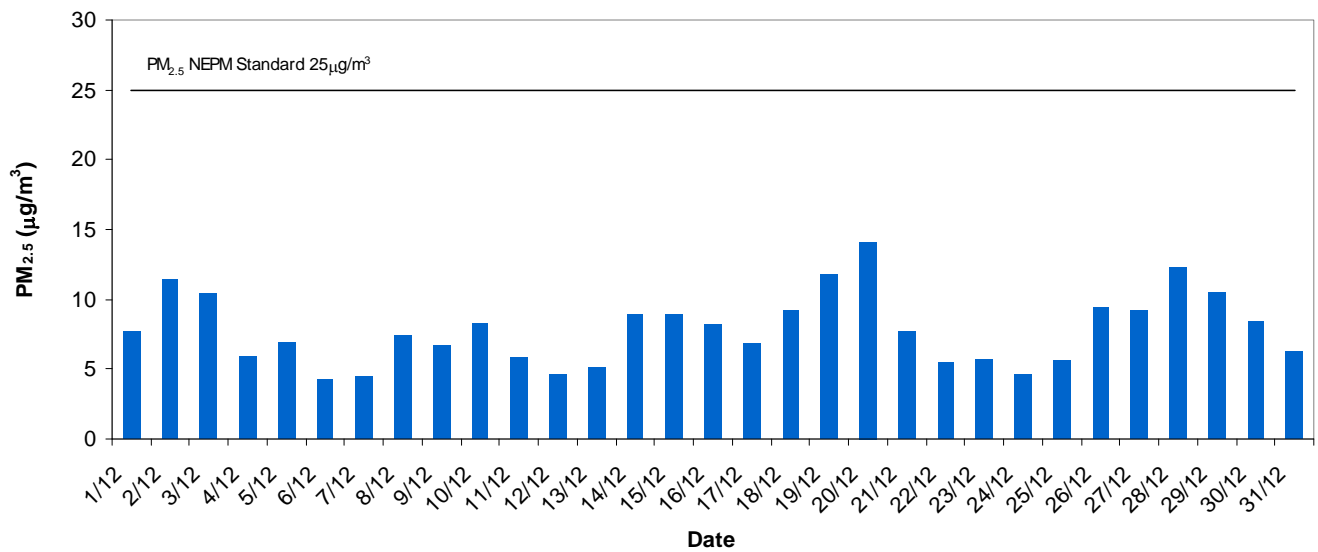
**1.4.3 Particles (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)**

- The 24-hour NEPM Advisory Standard for PM<sub>2.5</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Le Fevre 2: 0

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

**Le Fevre 2 Daily Average PM2.5 - December 2013**



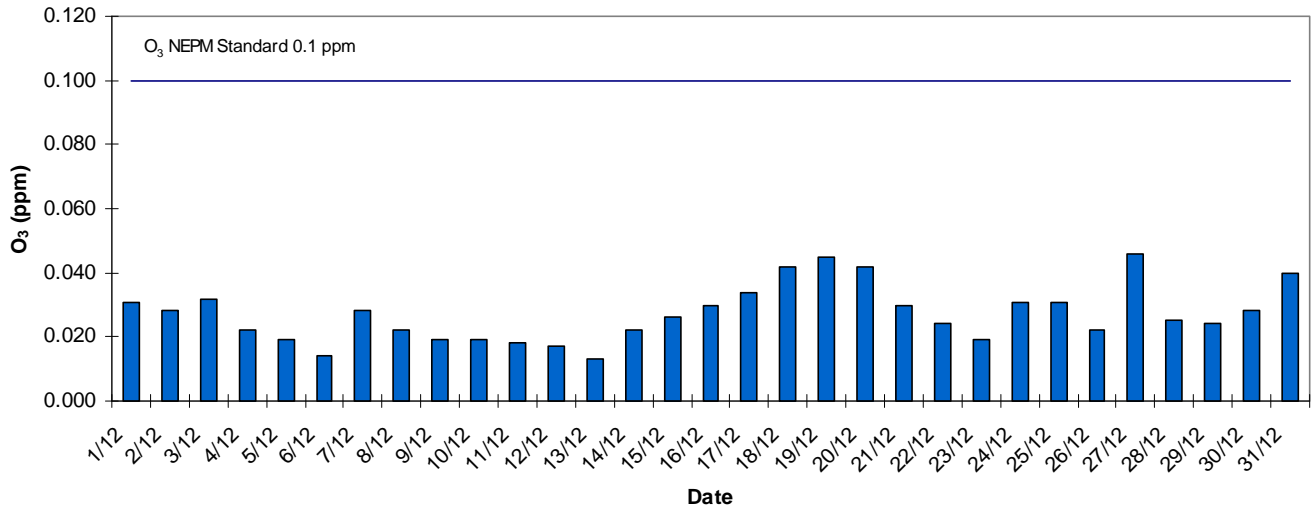
**1.4.4 Ozone**

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Le Fevre 2: 0

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

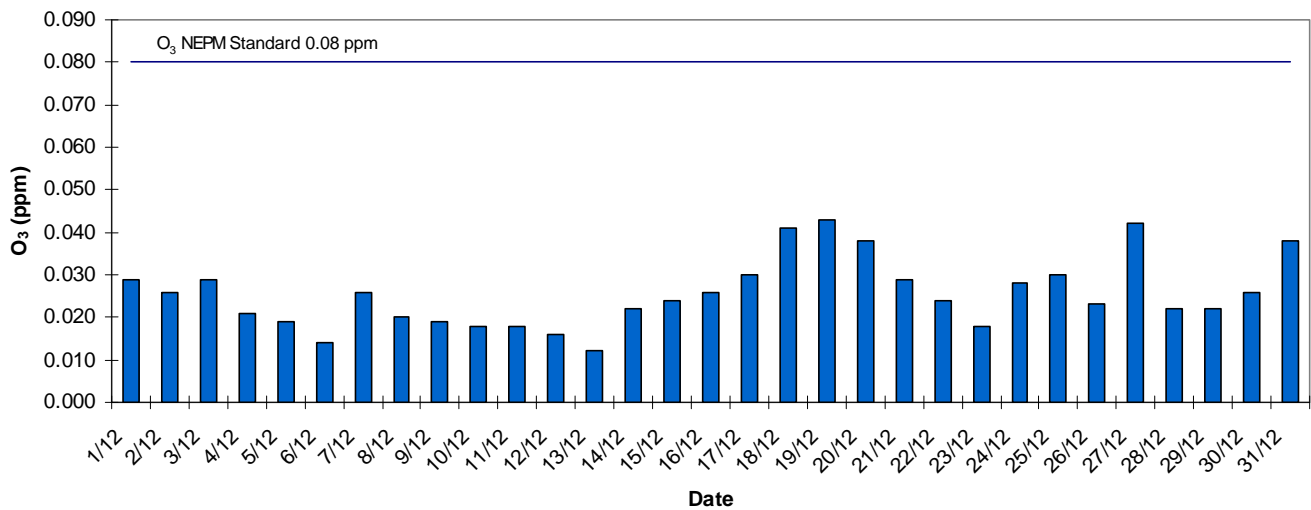
### Le Fevre 2 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013



The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 in this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Le Fevre 2: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

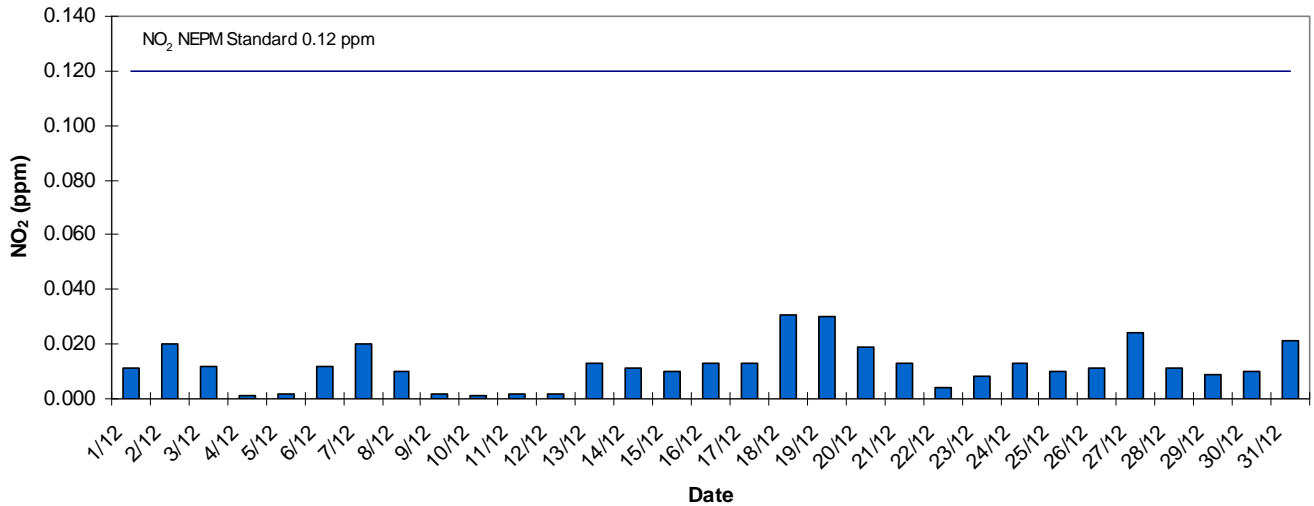
### Le Fevre 2 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013



#### 1.4.5 Nitrogen dioxide

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Le Fevre 2: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

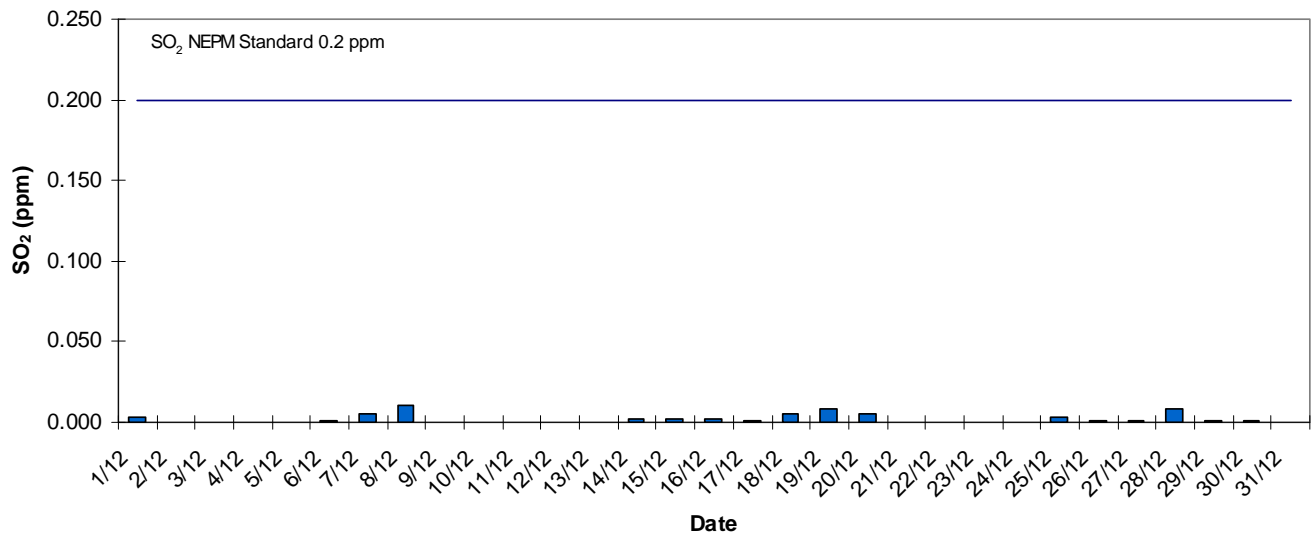
**Le Fevre 2 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO2 - December 2013**



**1.4.6 Sulfur dioxide**

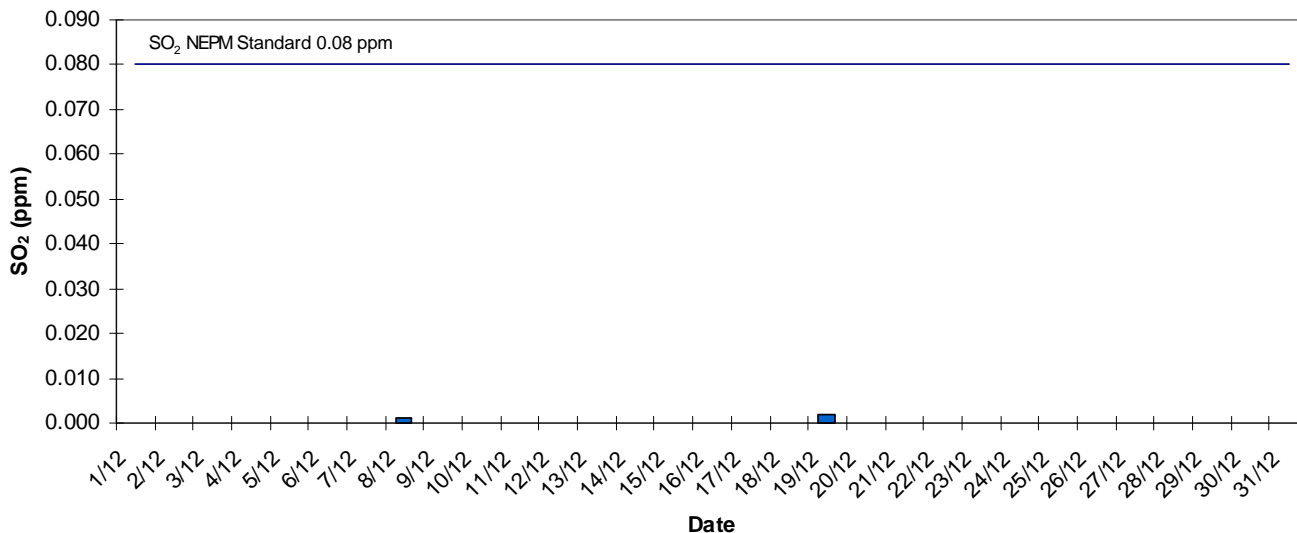
- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
 Le Fevre 2: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

**Le Fevre 2 1 Hr Daily Maxima SO2 December 2013**



- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Le Fevre 2 in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
 Le Fevre 2: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### Le Fevre 2 Daily Average SO<sub>2</sub> - December 2013



## 1.5 Western Adelaide

Air quality in Western Adelaide was generally good this month.

### 1.5.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

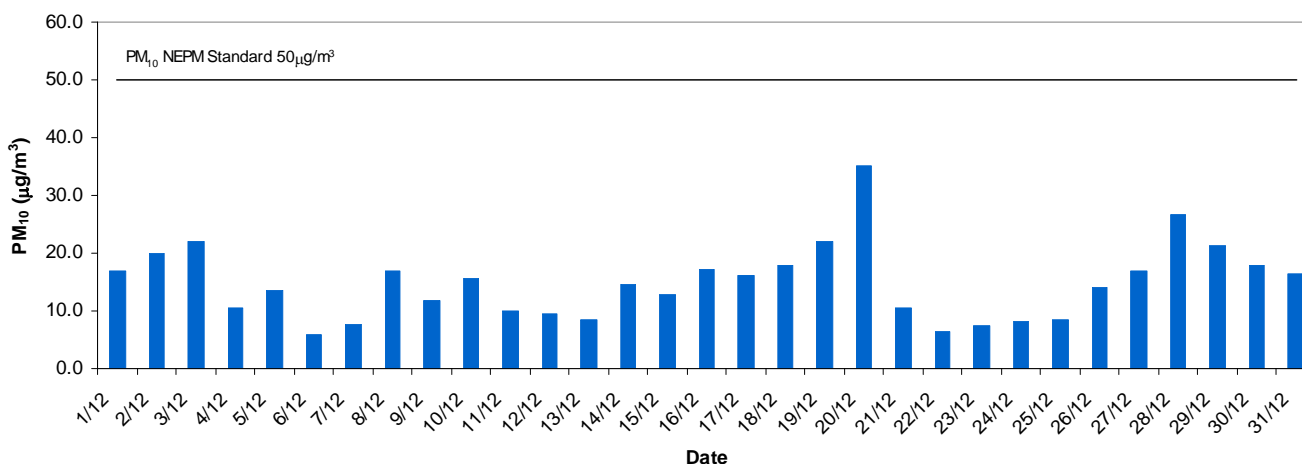
- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Western Adelaide this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Western Adelaide: 1

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

#### Western Adelaide Daily Average PM<sub>10</sub> - December 2013



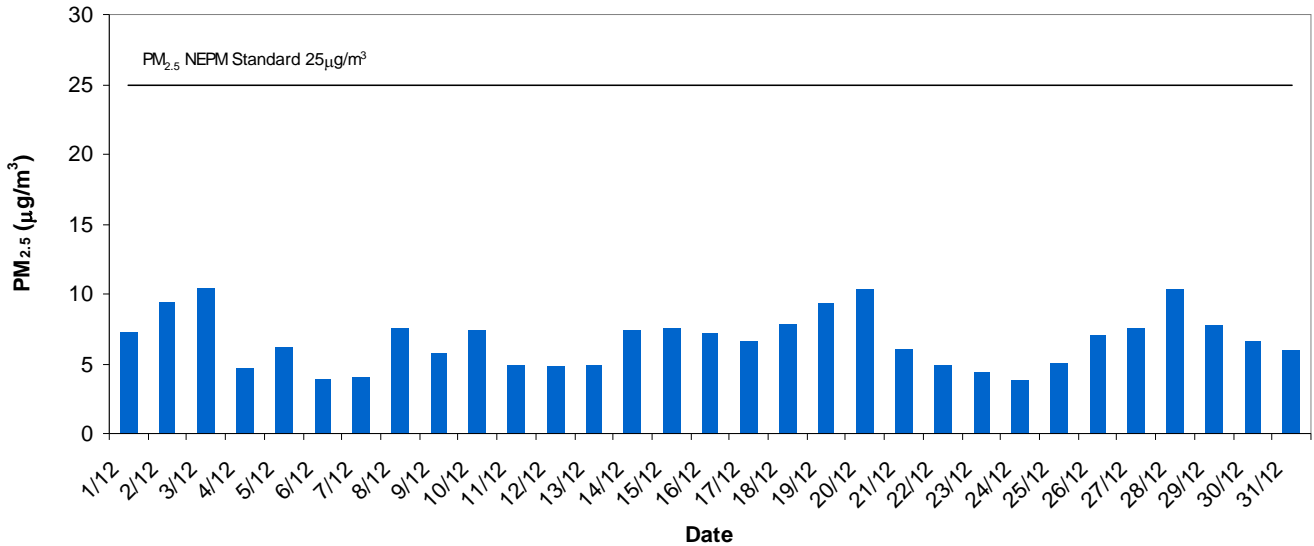
### 1.6 Particles (PM<sub>2.5</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Advisory Standard for PM<sub>2.5</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at Western Adelaide this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Western Adelaide: 0

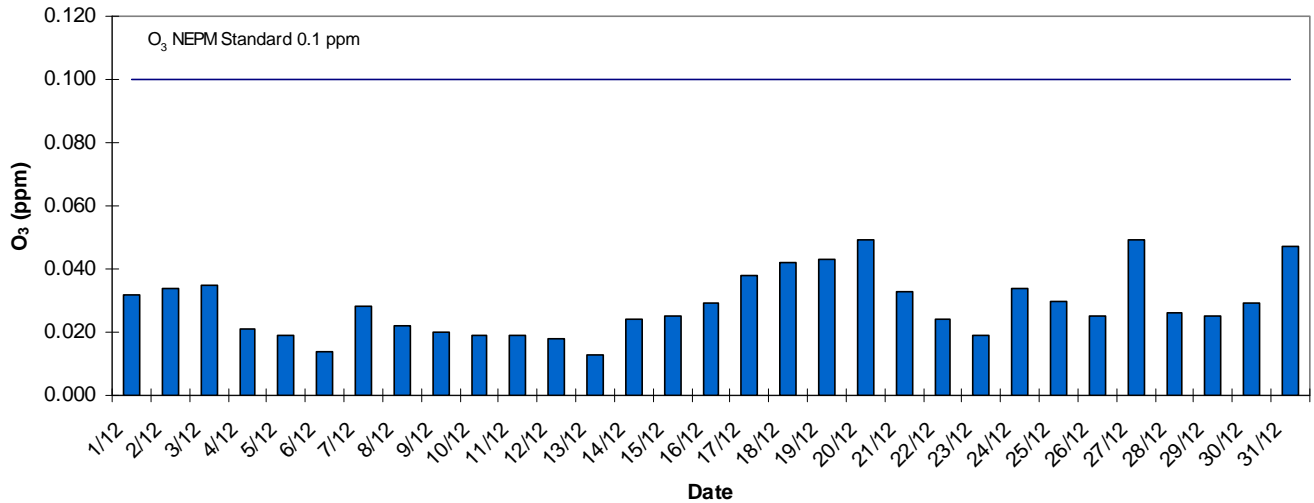
### Western Adelaide Daily Average PM2.5 - December 2013



#### 1.6.1 Ozone

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Western Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Western Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

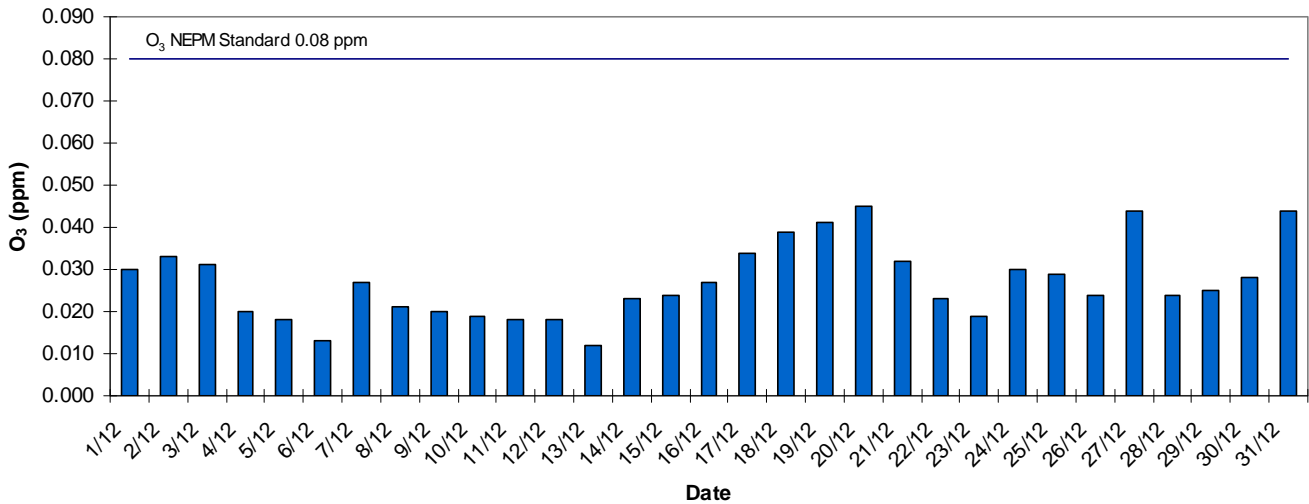
### Western Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013



The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Western Adelaide in this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Western Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

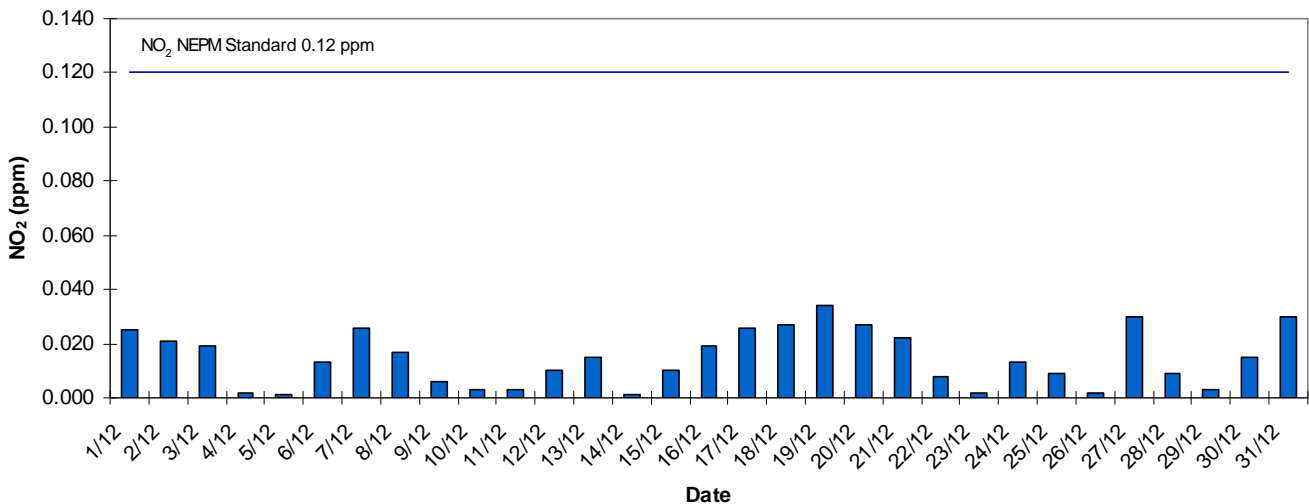
### Western Adelaide 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013



#### 1.6.2 Nitrogen dioxide

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Western Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Western Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### Western Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO<sub>2</sub> - December 2013



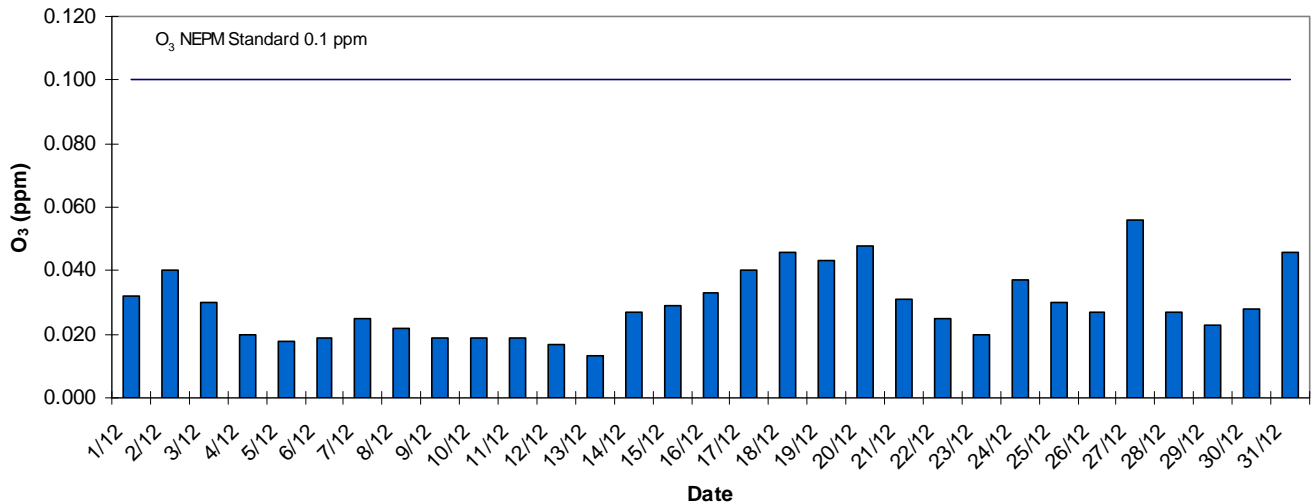
## 1.7 Northeastern Adelaide

Air quality in Northeastern Adelaide was good this month

#### 1.7.1 Ozone

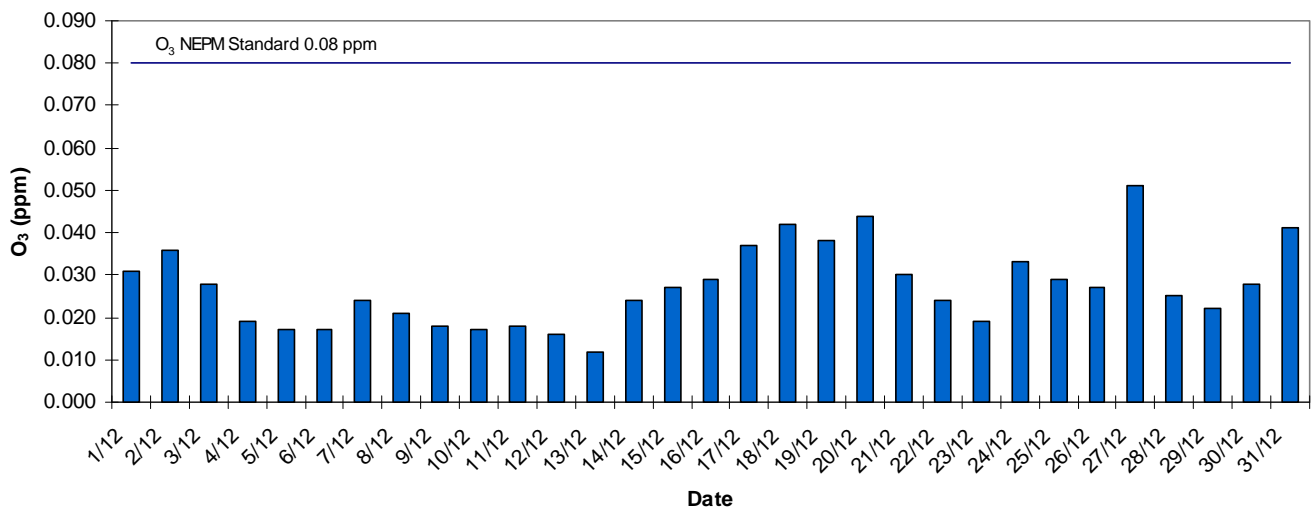
- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northeastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northeastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### North eastern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima O3 - December 2013



- The 4-hour NEPM Standard for ozone was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northeastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northeastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### North eastern Adelaide 4 Hr Daily Maxima O3 December 2013

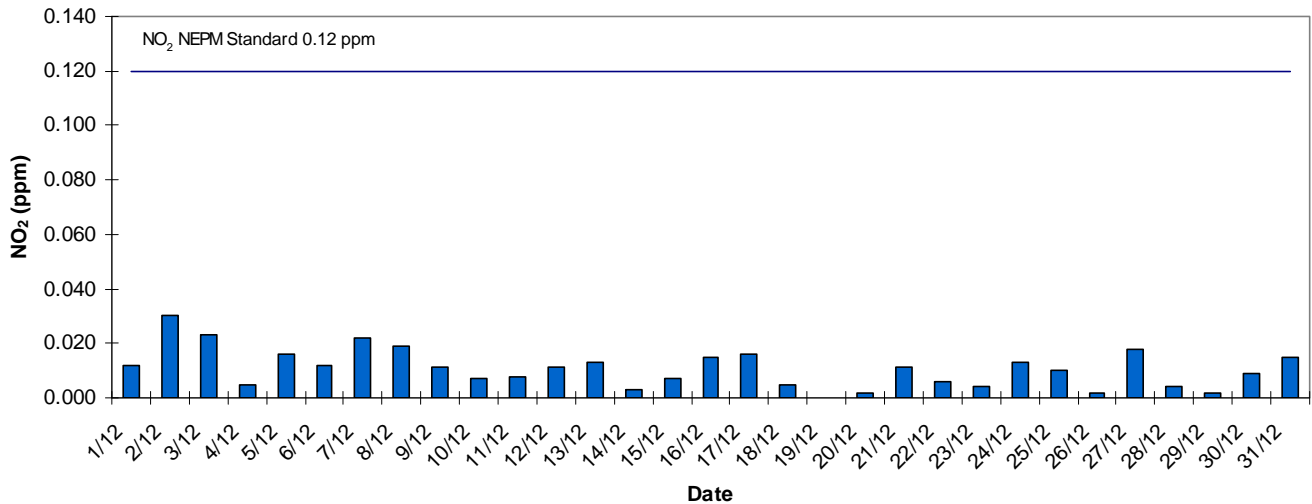


#### 1.7.2 Nitrogen dioxide

- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for nitrogen dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northeastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northeastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.



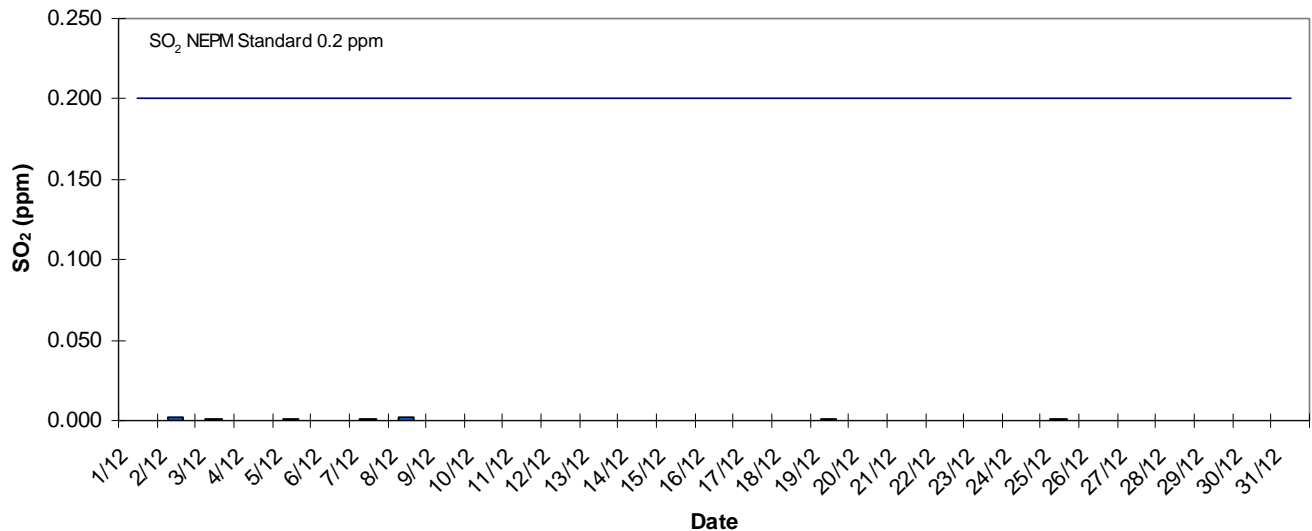
### North eastern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima NO<sub>2</sub> - December 2013



#### 1.7.3 Sulfur dioxide

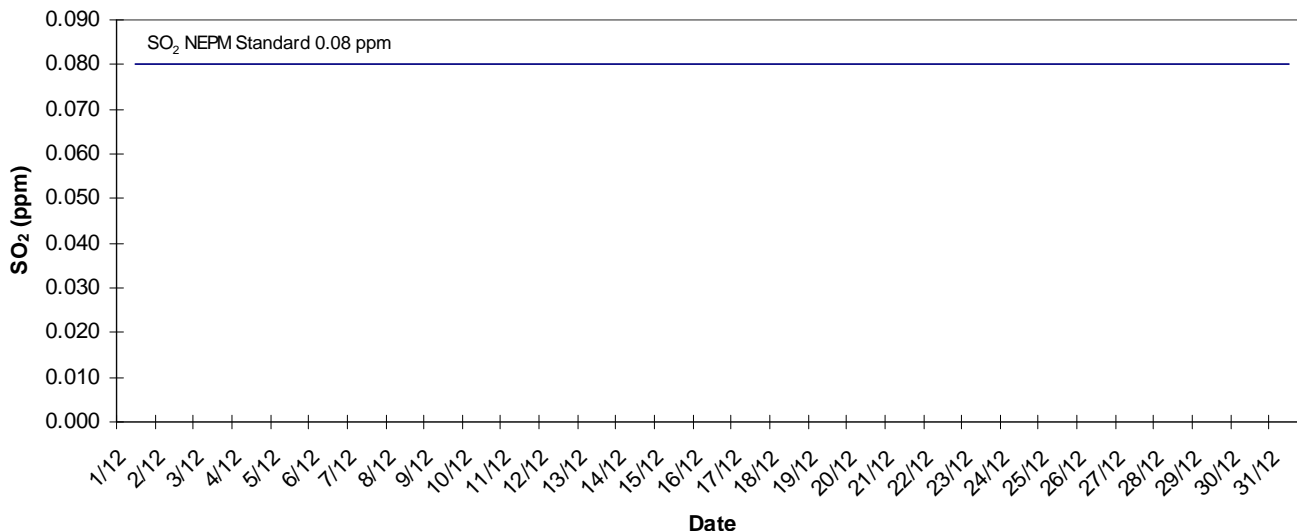
- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northeastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northeastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### North eastern Adelaide 1 Hr Daily Maxima SO<sub>2</sub> December 2013



- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Northeastern Adelaide in this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013  
Northeastern Adelaide: 0
- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

### North eastern Adelaide Daily Average SO<sub>2</sub> - December 2013



## 2 Spencer Gulf region

### 2.1 Port Pirie

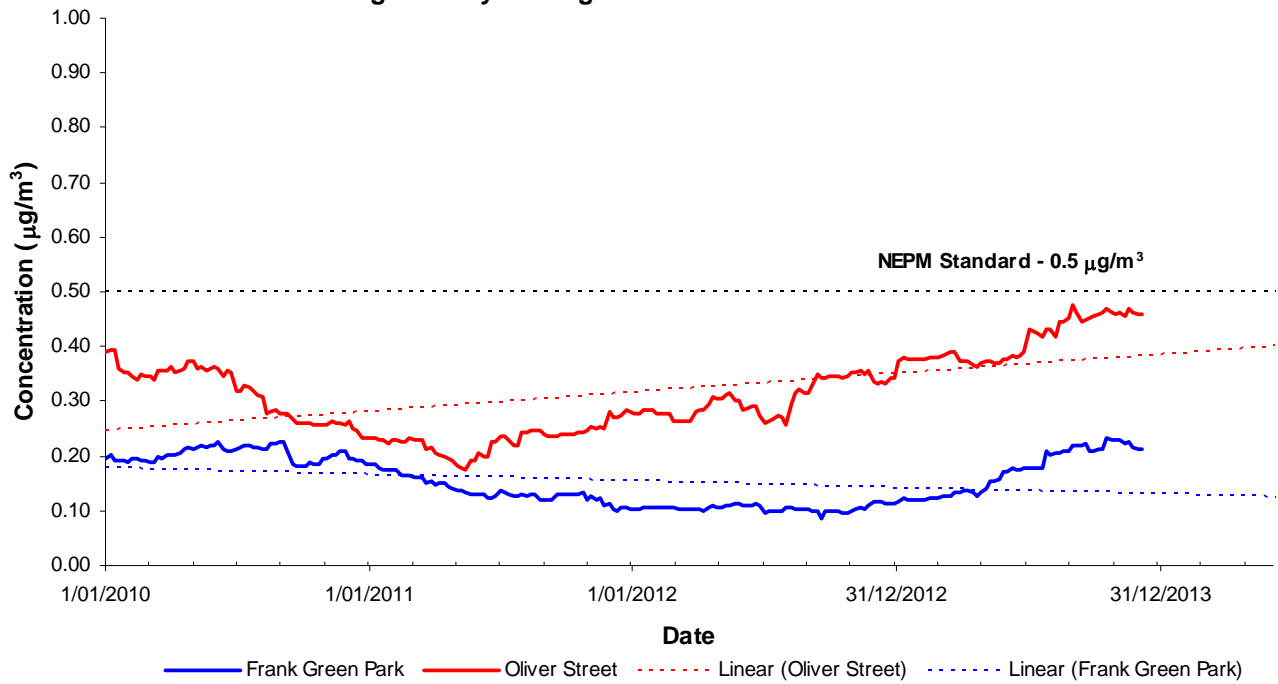
Port Pirie is the location of one of the world’s largest primary lead smelters which has a major impact on air quality in the area, particularly in regards to lead and sulfur dioxide. Particles are also an issue with industry and domestic solid fuel burning being the main [anthropogenic](#) sources. Naturally occurring windblown dust and agricultural sources are also known to affect air quality here.

Monitoring is undertaken at 4 sites in Port Pirie. All sites monitor for lead whilst Oliver St also monitors sulfur dioxide and particles as well. Oliver St along with Frank Green Park, report against the Air NEPM with the other two sites, Pirie West Primary and Ellen St, used, historically along with Oliver St, to monitor industry licence targets. These two sites are now used to monitor the trend in concentration of lead over time.

#### 2.1.1 Lead

- The rolling annual average of lead in air at the Frank Green Park and Oliver St sites to 06 December 2013 is below the NEPM standard; however there has been an increasing trend at the Oliver St site since May 2011 with a similar trend occurring at the Frank Green site.

## Pt Pirie Rolling 365 Day Average TSP Lead NEPM Sites - December 2013

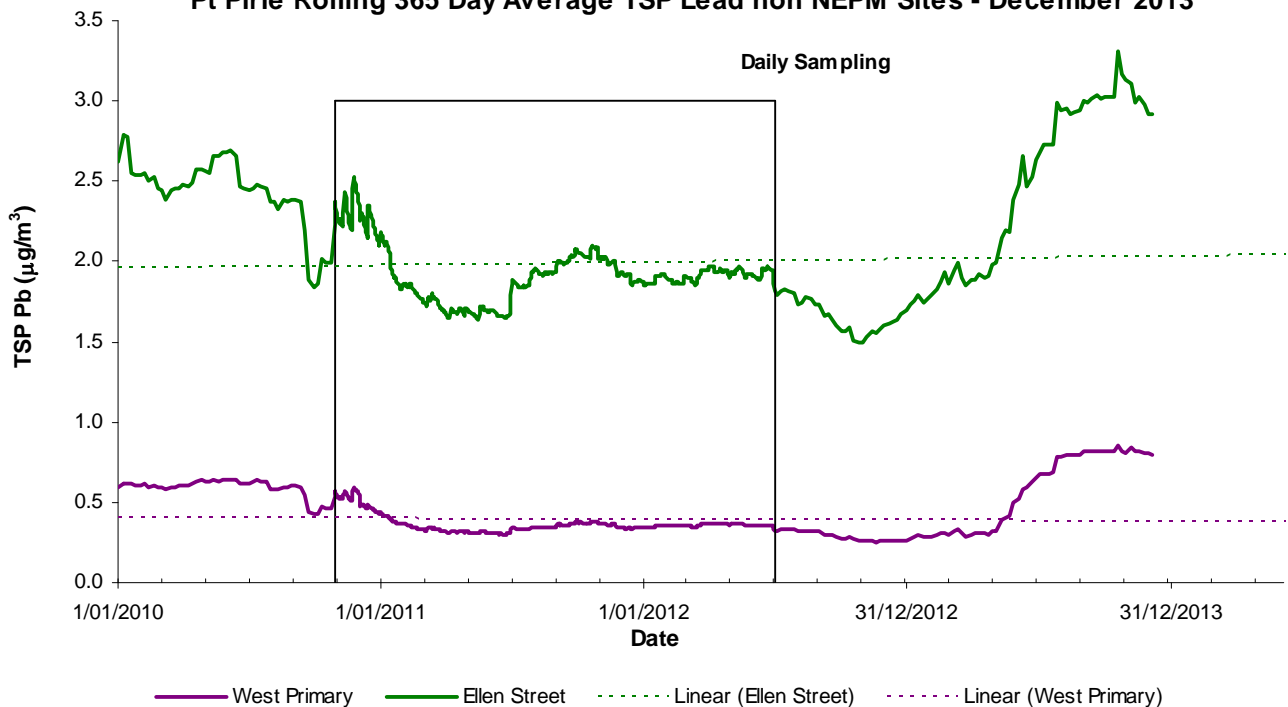


The rolling annual averages of lead in air at the Ellen Street and Pirie West sites to 06 December 2013 show a marked increase in average values from the end of April 2013 samples at both sites.

## Notes:

- Daily sampling has been conducted at the Ellen Street and West Primary sites since 28 October 2010 and these data are incorporated into the rolling averages for those sites.
- From 1 November 2011 a 365-day rolling average has been used.

## Pt Pirie Rolling 365 Day Average TSP Lead non NEPM Sites - December 2013



## 2.1.2 Sulfur dioxide

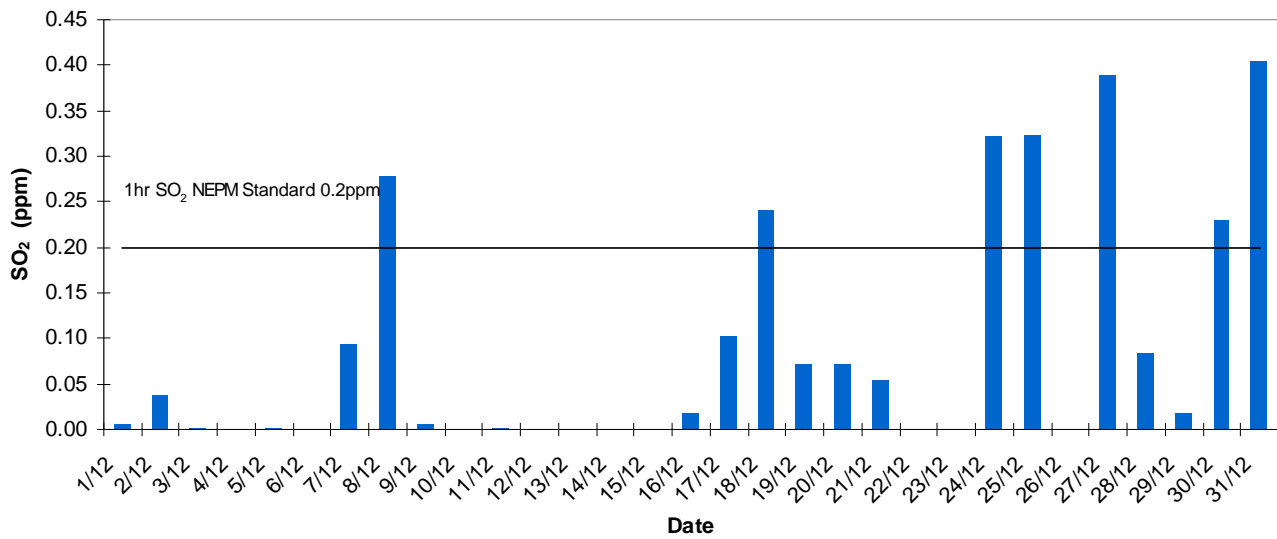
- The 1-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 7 occasions at Pt Pirie in this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Oliver St: **43**

- This is greater than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

**Pt Pirie 1 Hr Daily Maxima SO2 December 2013**



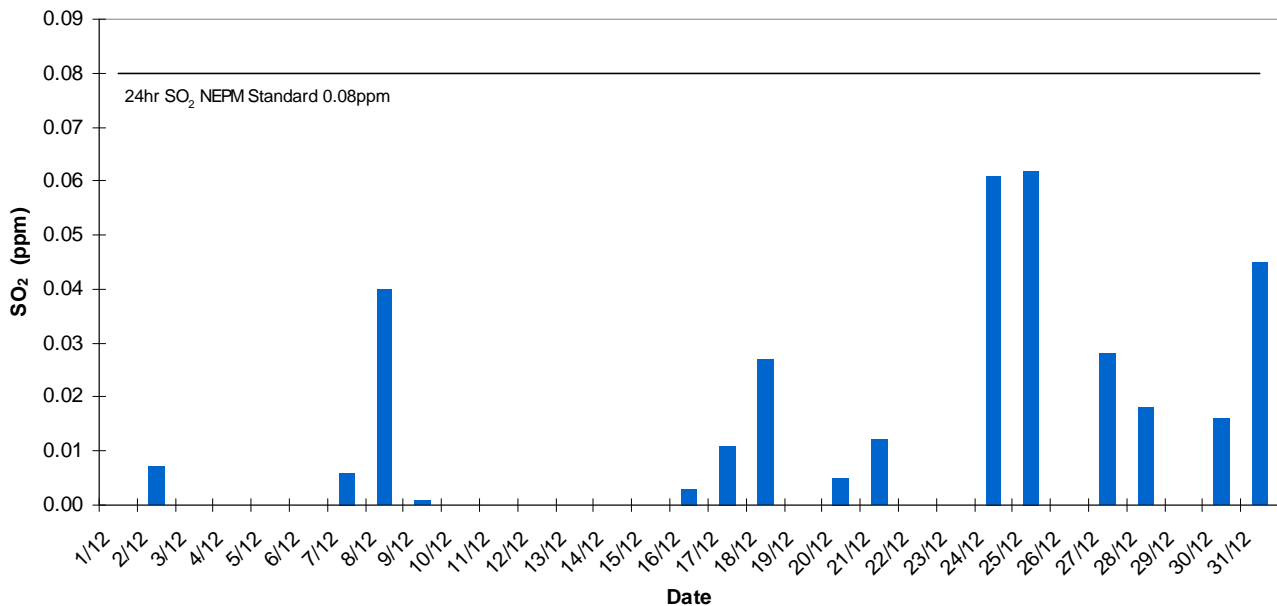
- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for sulfur dioxide was exceeded on 0 occasions at Pt Pirie in this month.

- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Oliver St: **0**

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of once per year.

**Pt Pirie Daily Average SO2 - December 2013**



### 2.1.3 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Standard for PM<sub>10</sub> particles was exceeded on 0 occasions at both sites this month. The EPA operates a station on behalf of Dept of Health (The Terrace).

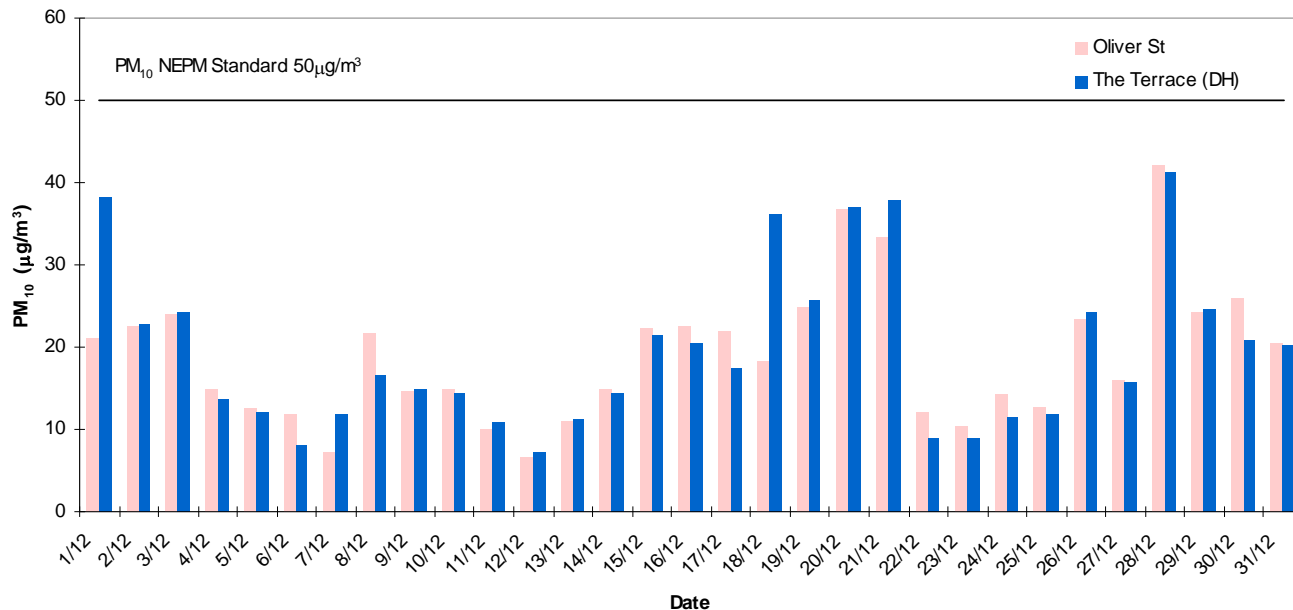
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Oliver St: **3**

The Terrace<sup>2</sup>: 3

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year.

Pt Pirie Daily Average PM10 - December 2013



## 2.2 Whyalla

In Whyalla the major impacts on air quality are particle emissions from the local steelworks. Windblown dust and particles from other natural sources are other factors that affect air quality in Whyalla. Monitoring is undertaken at 2 sites in Whyalla; Schulz Reserve and Walls St. Schulz Reserve reports against the Air NEPM with Walls St monitoring industry licence conditions in conjunction with Schulz Reserve.

### 2.2.1 Particles (PM<sub>10</sub>)

- The 24-hour NEPM Standard (PM<sub>10</sub>) was exceeded on **2** occasions at Walls St this month.
- Total NEPM Exceedence days for 2013

Walls St<sup>3</sup>: **8**

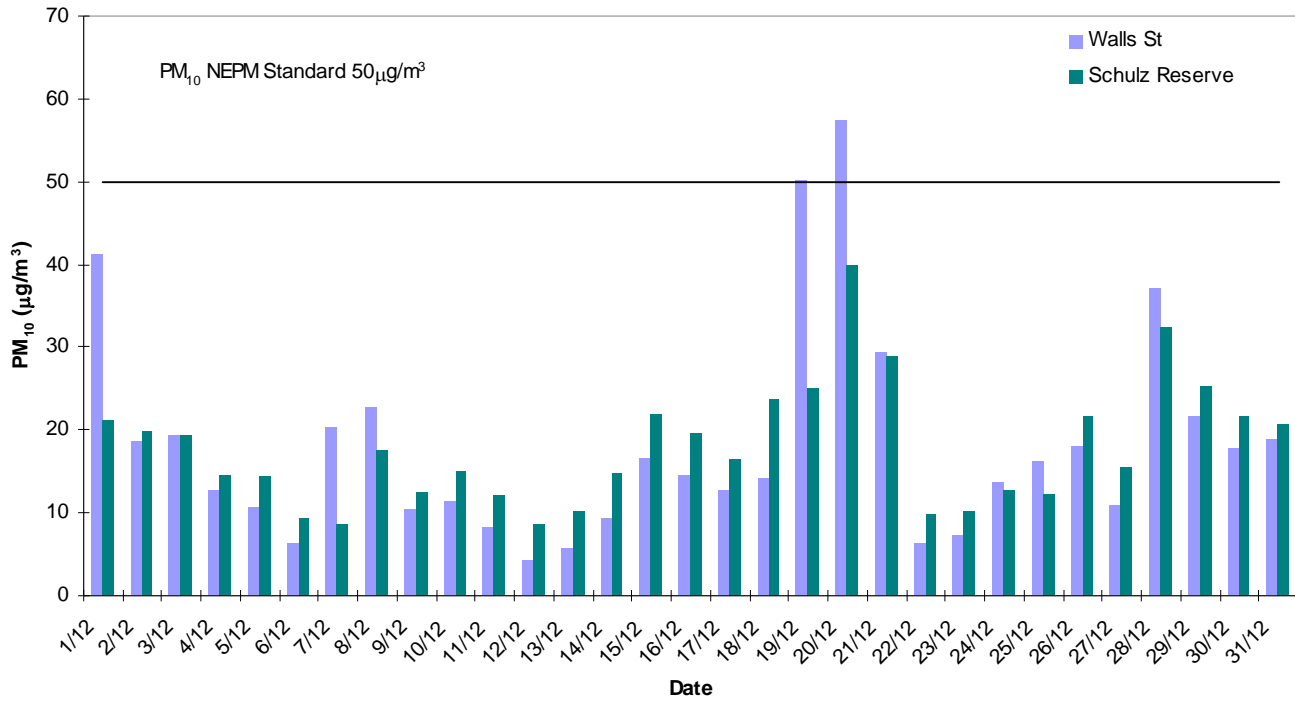
Schulz Reserve: 2

- This is less than the NEPM Goal of 5 per year for Schulz Reserve.

<sup>2</sup> The number provided here is for information/comparison purposes only and does not contribute to the NEPM assessment of the air quality of the region.

<sup>3</sup> The number provided here is for information/comparison purposes only and does not contribute to the NEPM assessment of the air quality of the region.

Whyalla Daily Average PM10 - December 2013



Further information

Legislation

Legislation may be viewed on the Internet at: <[www.legislation.sa.gov.au](http://www.legislation.sa.gov.au)>

Copies of legislation are available for purchase from:

Service SA Government Legislation Outlet  
 Adelaide Service SA Centre  
 108 North Terrace  
 Adelaide SA 5000

Telephone: 13 23 24  
 Facsimile: (08) 8204 1909  
 Website: <[shop.service.sa.gov.au](http://shop.service.sa.gov.au)>  
 Email: <[ServiceSAcustomerservice@sa.gov.au](mailto:ServiceSAcustomerservice@sa.gov.au)>

For general information please contact:

Environment Protection Authority  
 GPO Box 2607  
 Adelaide SA 5001

Telephone: (08) 8204 2004  
 Facsimile: (08) 8124 4670  
 Freecall (country): 1800 623 445  
 Website: <[www.epa.sa.gov.au](http://www.epa.sa.gov.au)>  
 Email: <[epainfo@epa.sa.gov.au](mailto:epainfo@epa.sa.gov.au)>